



## Temperature Gradient Plate MFFT 10 / MFFT 20

ISO 2115 – ASTM D 2354

The new designed temperature gradient plate  
for measuring the **Minimum Film Forming Temperature , MFFT**



The minimum film forming temperature (MFFT) is the minimum temperature at which synthetic latex, emulsions, polymers or adhesives will coalesce when laid on a substrate as a thin film.

The ideal way to determine MFFT is to simultaneously dry the emulsion under test over a range of temperatures to see which is the lowest at which film-forming has occurred. This is best achieved in practice by using the Coesfeld MFFT gradient plate.

### Three steps of the film-forming



1. Evaporation of water



2. Packing and deformation of particles



3. Diffusion of water out of film and coalescence of particles.

A film of the latex under test is cast along the stage and left to dry. A visual inspection of the dry film is then made to determine the position along the length of the film where it changes from the coalesced to the non-coalesced state. A non-coalesced film shows whitening and/or cracking. The lowest temperature at which the film is coalesced is reported as the MFFT.

The Coesfeld MFFT has been developed to give the user a comfortable possibility to measure the MFFT according the practice described in the ASTM D 2354 and ISO 2115.

The temperature gradient plate consists of a high precision chromium measuring plate, with equispaced temperature sensors beneath the surface.

For measuring the temperature, the MFFT 20 is equipped with 20 Pt-100 temperature sensors. (MFFT 10: 10 Pt-100 sensors). The microprocessor controller guaranteed an optimum temperature control.

The temperature set points for the MFFT 20 can vary in a wide range from  $-30^{\circ}$  to  $+250^{\circ}\text{C}$  with a maximum possible gradient on the surface of  $100^{\circ}$ . (MFFT 10:  $-5^{\circ}$  to  $+80^{\circ}\text{C}$  with a maximum gradient of  $20^{\circ}$ ).

Purge gas is dried with an integrated membrane dryer and flows over the platen.



A constant flow acc. to the standards can be set with a built in flow meter.



The flat hinged perspex cover provides thermal and atmospheric insulation whilst allowing constant visual inspection of an experiment.



### Option

Cooling devices with different ranges of capacity adapted to the customer requirements are available.

Different kinds of film casters completed the components of the temperature gradient plate.